

# Inexpensive DNA Microarrays and Analysis for Undergraduates


A. Malcolm Campbell<sup>1</sup>, Laurie J. Heyer<sup>2</sup>, Danielle Choi<sup>1,2</sup>, Emily Oldham<sup>1,2</sup>, Dan Pierce<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Biology & <sup>2</sup>Math Depts., Davidson College, Davidson, NC

## 1 Goals

- ✓ Engage Students with Current Research Trends
- ✓ Make DNA Microarrays Affordable for All Students
- ✓ Develop Student-Friendly DNA Microarray Protocols
- ✓ Produce Public Domain Microarray Analysis Software
- ✓ Create High Success Rate RNA-Free Methods
- ✓ Create Virtual Community of Teachers
- ✓ Share Lessons, Protocols, Advice
- ✓ Assess Learning Influenced by Hands-on Learning
- ✓ Disseminate Results Widely Through Many Venues

## 4 RNA-free Teaching Chips

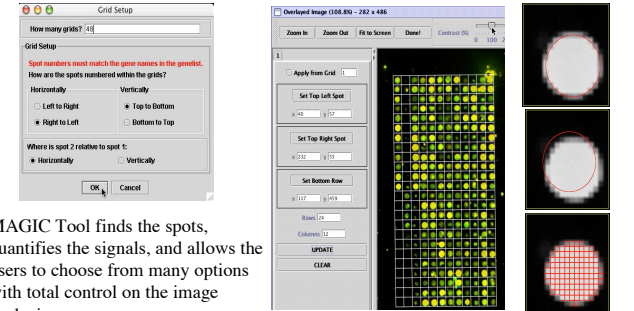


Emily prepares her next hybridization. Dan prints his custom DNA chip.

Chips require no RNA isolation, have high success rates and are inexpensive.

[www.bio.davidson.edu/projects/GCAT/teachingchip.html](http://www.bio.davidson.edu/projects/GCAT/teachingchip.html)

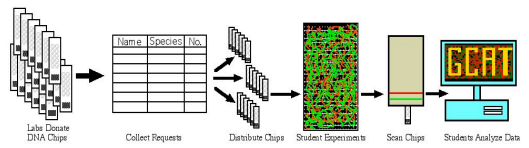
## 7 Image Analysis



MAGIC Tool finds the spots, quantifies the signals, and allows the users to choose from many options with total control on the image analysis process.

## 2 GCAT

Genome Consortium for Active Teaching

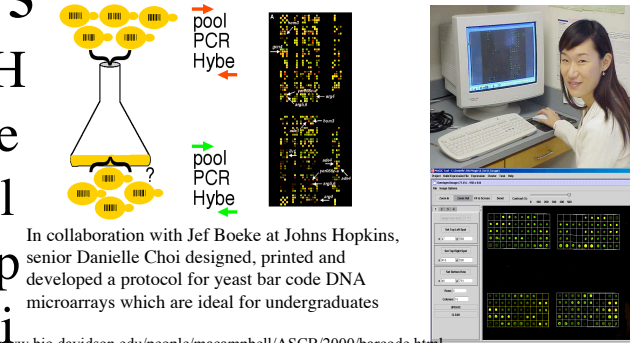


GCAT is dedicated to bringing genomics into the undergraduate curriculum.

- Affordable DNA Microarrays
- Student Friendly Protocols
- GCAT-L Listserv
- Free Software and Datasets
- Instant Community of Faculty
- Active Learning Assessment

[www.bio.davidson.edu/GCAT](http://www.bio.davidson.edu/GCAT)

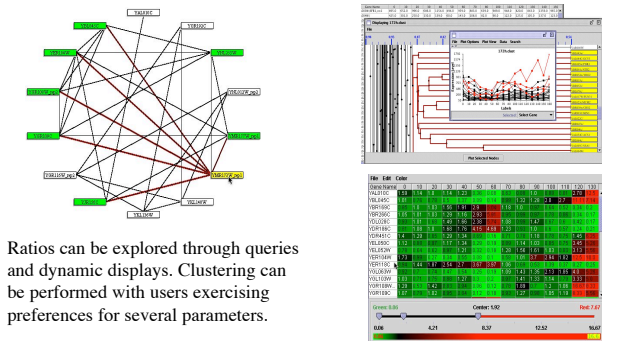
## 5 Bar Code Microarrays



In collaboration with Jef Boeke at Johns Hopkins, senior Danielle Choi designed, printed and developed a protocol for yeast bar code DNA microarrays which are ideal for undergraduates

[www.bio.davidson.edu/people/macampbell/ASCB/2000/barcode.html](http://www.bio.davidson.edu/people/macampbell/ASCB/2000/barcode.html)

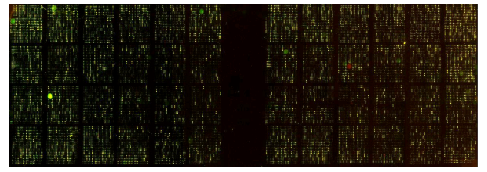
## 8 Data Analysis




Ratios can be explored through queries and dynamic displays. Clustering can be performed with users exercising preferences for several parameters.

## 3 Full Genome Microarrays

Yeast  
Mouse  
Fly  
*E. coli*  
Maize  
Human (partial)



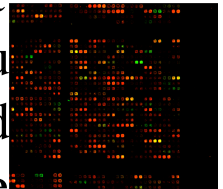
GCAT members at NSF-funded workshop hosted by Lee Hood at the Institute for Systems Biology, summer 2003. Image above is from this workshop.



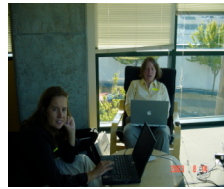
## 6 Bioinformatics

**MAGIC Tool**

MicroArray Genome Imaging & Clustering Tool



Mathematicians Laurie Heyer and Jo Hardin assess data analysis and design optimal teaching data sets.




[www.bio.davidson.edu/MAGIC](http://www.bio.davidson.edu/MAGIC)

## 9 Outcomes

Over 800 Students  
70 Campuses/ 3 Countries  
More Than 2000 Chips

"I came into the class with little to no understanding of what genomics entailed.... Now I find myself fascinated by the subject. My friends and family get annoyed with me trying to explain it to them, but I feel like the things I've learned are so revolutionary, I want to share my new found knowledge."

"I've never been as interested in the reading and as motivated to continue learning as I have been this semester in Genomics.... I came in thinking it would be a lot of work that would be difficult to get myself to do; I will leave thinking that it was a lot of work that was enthralling and that I did as willingly as is possible."



[www.bio.davidson.edu/projects/GCAT/assessment/assess.html](http://www.bio.davidson.edu/projects/GCAT/assessment/assess.html)